

April 28, 2008

Mr. Stephen Roy, P.G.
New Hampshire Department of Environmental Services
Drinking Water and Groundwater Bureau
P.O. Box 95

Concord, NH 03302-0095

## Re: Paradise Shores, Moultonborough, NH, EPA \# 1612010 Letter of Deficiency \# DWBG 08-033 - Responding to Item 2

Dear Stephen:
Subsequent to the above referenced Letter of Deficiency, Lewis Engineering, PLLC was retained by Lakes Region Water Company (LRWC), Tom Mason, Sr., as their water system consultant for Paradise Shores in this matter. We have been retained to keep the NHDES DWGB up to date, through your good office, with ongoing progress as the water system addresses the issues outlined in the LOD.

As a short recapitulation, Lewis Engineering and LRWC have been addressing water supply issues; the first being recommendations to address a possible water shortage during the upcoming summer months. In our first LOD (Item 1) response letter, dated March 31, we addressed steps being undertaken to mitigate potential water shortage issues during the summer of 2008. This included rehabilitation work on Well No. 7, installation of the new 12 -inch diameter PVC / HDPE transmission main from the Paradise Shores well field area into the new 325,000 gallon concrete water storage facility, as well as assessing ongoing development of water sources near the tank, consumer education / outreach, and ongoing assessment of water use and continuing leak detection efforts.

## Update Summary

We appreciate the time you spent meeting with us at LRWC on April 11. The effort to provide an adequate water supply to the Paradise Shores water system that is comprised of the Balmoral / Suissevale Water Systems continues to move ahead. As discussed on the $11^{\text {th }}$, existing Well No. 7 was cleaned and rehabilitated this spring by Skillings and Sons Well Drilling. This existing LRWC well is permitted at 75 gpm . LRWC has ordered a
new pump which will be installed during the next week. The well will then be step-tested in the immediate future with the oversight of Fred Bickford from Hydro-Source. Work is continuing toward the completion of the water tank and placing it in service. The new transmission main work is being scheduled from the Paradise Shores metering station, along State Route 109, and up into the new tank.

## Addressing LOD Item \#2

The balance of this correspondence is intended to address Item 2 in the LOD. This part of the LOD response is intended to address an assessment of the present as well as future water demands for the Paradise Shores water system.

## Executive Summary Points:

- The Paradise Shores water system is owned and operated by Lakes Region Water Company. There is a master meter at the distribution system entry point. The water system consists of two separate community water systems. The first is Balmoral. This is a 375 residential customer system. All homes have individual water meters. The second is a single wholesale customer, Suissevale. Suissevale has a single master meter. The Suissevale community reports that they have 352 customers currently connected to their water distribution system.
- The projected full buildout consists of Balmoral with 425 customers, Suissevale with 402 connections, and additional future estimated connections of 73 for a total of 900 residential water customers. A schematic layout exhibit is provided.
- LRWC plans to have the new 325,000 gallon water storage facility and transmission main in service on or before June 15 .
- Based on an analysis of actual summer month water sales data from Balmoral, plus Master Meter data from Paradise Shores and Suissevale certain conclusions have been drawn. The highest average customer use from summer 2007 data was 124 gallons per customer per day, based on Suissevale water consumption through their master meter. This reflects all water use, including unaccounted for water. The assumed unaccounted for water is $15 \%$.
- Based on available data from LRWC, the high use Paradise Master Meter (all water uses for both systems, including leaks) pumping week during 2007 has been identified as July 30 - August 6, 2007. There was an average 4 day demand of $81,000 \mathrm{gpd}$, plus the 3 day weekend (Fri., Sat., Sun.) average of $127,580 \mathrm{gpd}$. Total water pumped was therefore 706,740 gallons, or an average of $101,000 \mathrm{gpd}$. Assuming that an average pumping time on wells is 16 hours per day an average of 105 gpm of well capacity is required with 140 gpm required at an average of 12 hours of run time. There is a reported total of 145 gpm PPV from the existing Paradise well field. There is also the opportunity to seek an emergency well
connection water use from an existing test well in the vicinity of the new water storage facility. Our conclusion is that the water supply needs for the summer of 2008 may be met with a combination of existing Paradise Well Field wells, and the new water storage facility being in service. This is backed up by having the existing test well near the water storage facility available, if needed, in an emergency.
- In order to address future ( $10-15$ years) buildout conditions with 900 customers, additional water supply well capacity will be required. On a direct ratio basis, the customer base will increase by $24 \%$. We would suggest that given the size of this proposed system that a reasonable water supply strategy will be able to supply water needs as described above, in 16 hours, with the largest well (assuming for now 75 gpm ) out of service. Based on the above analysis, a total supply of 205 $\mathrm{gpm}(130 \mathrm{gpm}$ total +75 gpm out of service) will be the target water supply capacity for the Paradise Shores water system.


## Details Relative to Summary Points:

1. Paradise Shores consists of two water distribution systems. LRWC owns and operates the Balmoral CWS with 375 individually metered residential customers. LRWC also sells water to the 352 units in the Suissevale CWS. Suissevale is a wholesale customer that is billed using a single master meter.
2. There is a master water meter at the distribution entry point to the Paradise Shores area. This meter records all water pumped to the total system. By subtracting the Suissevale CWS master water meter reading from the Paradise Shores master meter reading, the total amount of water delivered into the Balmoral CWS distribution system is calculated.
3. Based on the above, it is possible to monitor the percentages of total water use by each of the respective communities.
4. The Balmoral CWS has actual individual residential water meters installed in the units. We have provided an analysis of the average gallons sold per customer per day for Balmoral customers. The time frame used was July 1, 2007 through September 30, 2007. An exhibit is attached. The average day for this high use Q3 period was $94 \mathrm{gpd} / \mathrm{customer}$, as compared to the following Q4 period that averaged $58 \mathrm{gpd} /$ customer.
5. The water usage per customer for Suissevale for the same Q3 period was also calculated. The gross water use per customer, which would include any system leaks, for Suissevale was also calculated at 124 gpd/customer. For Q4 2007 the customer usage was calculated at $51 \mathrm{gpd} / \mathrm{customer}$.
6. Water usage in the two communities was shown to increase by approximately 40 percent during weekend and weekend / holiday periods based on meter readings taken during Q3 2007.
7. We believe that for the most part the two residential water systems are of an equivalent demographic mix, home age, home style, and therefore water use patterns should be similar. We believe that the primary difference between the two calculated readings likely reflects some level of additional lawn irrigation within Suissevale as compared to Balmoral during Q3 along with some unaccounted for water.
8. Under the existing conditions the total gallons sold in Balmoral during Q3 2007, totaled 2,745,160 gallons. This was over a 92 day period thus averaging 29,838 gpd or 94 gallons per customer per day. Actual system water pumped to Balmoral was calculated at 109 gallons per customer per day. The difference between the master meter pumpage and the water sales in Balmoral amounts to 13.9 percent unaccounted for water. The calculated water usage at Suissevale was calculated as 124 gallons per customer per day.
9. In discussions last July at a meeting held in DES offices on July 13, 2007, where Suissevale representatives were present, they indicated that full build out of their area would include no more than 50 additional service connections beyond their 352 units. In Balmoral the estimated maximum additional connections has been estimated at 50 beyond their existing 375 units. In addition, we have added an additional "potential future service connections" of 73. This totals an "at build-out" number of 900 residential customers.
10. Based upon the water usage from Q3 2007 at 124 gallons per customer per day; the calculated future water usage for the potential 900 residential customers would amount to 111,600 gallons per day or 155 gallons per minute based on a 12 hour pumpage period for the wells. For a near future customer count of 750 customers ( 352 Suissevale +375 Balmoral +23 new) the daily demand would amount to 93,000 gallons per day or 129 gallons per day based on a 12 hour maximum pumpage period for the production wells. The production wells would have to pump at 97 gpm for 16 hours to meet the $93,000 \mathrm{gpd}$ system demand. Our long term recommendation, however, is based on a 16 hour run time during a projected high use summer week, with the largest well (assumed to be 75 gpm ) out of service.
11. Under the currently reported approved permitted production volume (PPV) of 145 gpm from the Paradise Shores well field ( $75 \mathrm{gpm}, 35 \mathrm{gpm}$ and 35 gpm ), the near future conditions may be met, unless the largest well is out of service. If this were the case, and only 70 gpm were available from the well field, the near future Q3 average day could be met with two wells running 22 hours per day. In keeping within a program of an average of 12 hours of run time on wells, with
the largest well out of service, there is a short fall of $129 \mathrm{gpm}-75 \mathrm{gpm}=54$ gpm . This would be reflective of the minimum additional water that would be required from other (projected to be near the water tank) sources of water.
12. Under the assumption that with "unaccounted for" water, the total maximum week during the summer quarter water use for 900 customers would be $111,000+/-\mathrm{gpd}$, or 77 gpm . If this number is doubled to reflect a 2.0 safety factor, then 154 gpm would be required. Given this future projected number of customers, we would suggest that the 154 gpm should be able to be supplied with the system's largest well out of service during a 16 hour pumping duration. This would seem to be very reasonable, given the water storage capacity of 325,000 gallons.
13. Under the present estimated water supply capacity, the Paradise Shores well field has 3 existing bedrock wells. Their reported yields are $75 \mathrm{gpm}, 35 \mathrm{gpm}$ and 35 gpm . This totals 145 gpm . If the 75 gpm well ultimately happens to be the largest well, then the proposed well field in the vicinity of the tank should be developed in a manner that will provide an additional minimum of 60 gpm in order to meet the future projected build-out numbers under the proposed water use projected in Item 8 at a total of 900 customers and the allowance of 16 hours per day pumping capacity, or a total of 205 gpm , from all sources of well water.

We trust that the information above adequately addresses Item 2 in the LOD. LRWC, Hydro-Source, and Lewis Engineering will continue to evaluate the system's existing sources. This will include all water sources intended to be used as long term sources of water to include the existing wells plus further development and evaluation of existing and proposed test wells. This work is currently under evaluation by LRWC and Hydro-Source.

Your continuing input and assistance on this project is appreciated. Please feel free to contact our office with any questions, comments, or if additional information is required at this time.

Further distribution of this correspondence is left to your discretion.

## Respectfully,

## Lewis Engineering, PLLC

## Bruce W. Lewis

Bruce W. Lewis, P.E.
Cc: Tom Mason, Jr., Lake Region Water Co.
Fred Bickford, Hydro-Source
Jim Donison, N.E. Engineering

LRWC's Paradise Shores Water System Schematic EPA \# 1612010-Existing Conditions


Lewis Engineering Litchfield, NH



| Paradise Shores Meter Reads |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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Water Use Analysis
"April 2008

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gpd
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{4}{|r|}{Suissevale Water Pumped Suissevale Eden Lane Meter ONE MASTER METER} \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{352 UNITS} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Balmoral Water Pumped

375 UNITs} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total Usage} \& \& \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{POASIUsage} \& Sulsse \& Sulssevale \& \& Balmoral \& Ealmoral \& Baimoral <br>
\hline \& Date \& Reading \& Cubic Feet \& Gallons \& \& Date \& Reading \& Cubic Feet \& Gallons \& gpd \& \%DAILYUSE \& Date \& Gallons \& gpa \& \% DAILY USE <br>
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Q3 2007} \& $711 / 07$ \& 00481875 \& \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{79,054} \& $711 / 07$ \& 01095083 \& \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{44,026} \& \& $711 / 07$ \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{35,028} \& <br>
\hline \& 9/30107 \& 01443628 \& 961.753 \& 7,193,912 \& \& 9730107 \& 01680693 \& 535,610 \& 4,006,363 \& \& 55.68\% \& $9 / 30107$ \& 3,187,550 \& \& 44.31\% <br>
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\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{24,562} \& <br>
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Q4 2007} \& 101107 \& 01443628 \& \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{42,864} \& $10 / 1 / 07$ \& 01630693 \& \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{18,302} \& \& 101107 \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& 12/31/07 \& 01965100 \& 521,472 \& 3,500.611 \& \& 12131/07 \& 0185.3353 \& 222.660 \& 1,665,497 \& \& 42.70\% \& 12131/07 \& 2,235,114 \& \& 57,30\% <br>
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| Balmoral (Paradise Shores) Meter Reads |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Eilling Cycle Period | $\underset{\text { Read }}{\text { Current Date of Cyctes }}$ | No Days in Reading Cycle | Total No, <br> Customers Billed* | Tolai Ps Blled ysage | Total Gallons Sold to PS | Total Zero <br> Usape Customers | Number of PS <br> Customars Billed tor Usage"* | Avg, PS Usata per Cust. For Gir. 100113 unis) ${ }^{+4 .}$ | Avg. PS Usage por Cust for atr (gatlons)" | Avg. PS Dally Billed Usage Por Cust For Otr. (gations)".." |
| 032007 | 9/25 + $8 / 26107$ | 92 | 375 | smbe | 2745.160 | 57 | 315 | 12 | 8.606 | 84 |
| 042007 | \|12/27-12/28/07| | 92 | 376 | 1818 | 1.359.684 | 118 | 256 | 7 | 5,312 | 58 |


| Suissevale Metered Water Use |  |  |  | Baimoral (Paradise Shores) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Master Meter Use Gallons | Gallons per Customer (352) | Metered Suissevale actual GPD (352) | Total Individuat Gallons Sold to PS Only ${ }^{*}$ | Calculated <br> Batmoral <br> Master <br> Meter | Total PS Customers Elled for Usage" | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Individua! } \\ \text { Metared Gal / } \\ \text { customes } \end{array}$ | Pumped Gallons per Customer | Metered Gal/Cust 1Day | Pumped <br> Gal/Cust $/$ <br> Day | Water loss |
| 032007 | 4.006.363 | 11,382 | 124 | 2,74, 159 | 3,187,550 | 313 | 2005 | 9982 | 94 | 109 | 13.88\% |
| 042007 | 1,665.497 | 4,732 | 51 | 1359.884 | 2,235,114 | 258 | 5312 | 8731 | 58 | 95 | 39.16\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Suissevale Metered Water Use |  |  | Balmoral (Paradise Shores) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| At 13.88\% Unaccounted. For Water |  |  | At 13.88\% Unaccounted-For Water |  |  |  |
|  | Estimated Metered GavCustoay | Pumped Metered Suissevale actual GPD (352) |  | Metered Gal/Cust flay | Calculated <br> Gal /Cus: 1 <br> Day | Water loss |
| 032007 | - 107 | -124 | Q32007 | 34 | 109 | 13.88\% |
| Q42007 | 44 | 51 | Q4 2007 | 58 | 67 | 13.88\% |

